

```

1  /* Problem 2--Homer's Pizza
2     This was very straightforward with a little bit linear algebra and
3     trig. */
4
5  import java.io.*;
6  import java.util.*;
7
8  public class prob2 {
9
10     private static Scanner in;
11     private static PrintWriter out;
12     private static int cs;
13     private static double x1,y1,x2,y2,r;
14
15     public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {
16
17         in = new Scanner (new File ("prob2.in"));
18         out = new PrintWriter ("prob2.out");
19         cs = 1;
20         while (ReadIn()) Process ();
21         in.close ();
22         out.close ();
23     }
24
25     /* ReadIn reads in the data */
26     public static boolean ReadIn () throws Exception {
27
28         r = in.nextDouble(); //The radius
29         if (r==0) return false;
30         x1 = in.nextDouble();//The first point of the cut
31         y1 = in.nextDouble();
32         x2 = in.nextDouble();//The second point
33         y2 = in.nextDouble();
34         return true;
35     }
36
37     /* Process computes and prints the area percentage */
38     public static void Process() throws Exception {
39
40         double vx = x1-x2; //Compute vector
41         double vy = y1-y2;
42         double vl = Math.sqrt(vx*vx+vy*vy);
43         vx /= vl; //Normalize Vector
44         vy /= vl;
45         double dp = -x1*vx-y1*vy;
46         double px = dp*vx+x1; //Project center onto line
47         double py = dp*vy+y1;
48         double l = Math.sqrt(px*px+py*py); //Distance from center to line
49         if (l >= r) { //Pizza lies on one side of the line
50             out.printf ("Case %d: Homer has eaten 100% of the pizza!\r\n\r\n",
51                 cs++);
52             return;
53         }
54         double angle = 2*Math.acos (l/r); //Central angle of pizza
55         double triarea = 0.5*r*r*Math.sin(angle); //Area of triangle
56         double slicearea = 0.5*r*r*angle; //Area of slice
57         double caparea = slicearea - triarea; //Area of arc (small piece)
58         double circlearea = Math.PI*r*r; //Total area
59         double bigarea = circlearea - caparea; //Area of big piece
60         int percentage = (int)(100*bigarea/circlearea+0.5);
61         out.printf ("Case %d: Homer has eaten %d% of the pizza!\r\n\r\n",
62             cs++,percentage);
63     }
64 }
65

```