```
 1  /* Problem 1--Marching Up And Down The Square
 2     This was of course a sliding number puzzle coerced into a Monty
 3     Python skit.
 4     The easy wasy to do this was NOT to envision it as a 4*4 square but
 5     as a one-dimensional array of size 16. */
 6
 7  import java.io.*;
 8  import java.util.*;
 9
10  public class prob1 {
11
12   private static Scanner in;
13   private static PrintWriter out;
14   private static int cs, strt;
15   private static int[] Board;
16
17   public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {
18
19    in = new Scanner (new File ("prob1.in"));
20    out = new PrintWriter ("prob1.out");
21    Board = new int[16]; //That single-dimensional array
22    cs = 1;
23    while (in.hasNextInt()) { //Read until EOF
24     ReadIn ();
25     Process ();
26    }
27    in.close ();
28    out.close ();
29   }
30
31
32   /* All this does is read 16 ints into the Board. */
33   public static void ReadIn() throws Exception {
34
35    for (int i=0; i < 16; i++) Board[i] = in.nextInt();
36    strt = in.nextInt();
37   }
38
39   /* The main thrust of the program.
40      Here's the thing.  Horizontal moves are +/- 1.  Vertical moves are
41      +/- 4.  If two positions are the same mod 4, they're in the same
42      column.  If they're the same div 4, they're in the same row. */
43   public static void Process() throws Exception {
44
45    int sloc = locate (strt), zloc = locate (0); //locate the two
46    if (sloc/4 != zloc/4 && sloc%4 != zloc%4)    //important points.
47     out.printf ("Case %d: I can't march up and down the square!\r\n\r\n",
48                 cs++);  //They're not aligned vertically or horizontally.
49    else {
50     int dir;
51     if (sloc/4==zloc/4)
52      if (sloc < zloc) dir = 1; //Compute the direction to move soldiers.
53      else dir = -1;
54     else
55      if (sloc < zloc) dir = 4;
56      else dir = -4;
57     for (int x = zloc; x != sloc; x-=dir) Board[x] = Board[x-dir];
58     Board[sloc] = 0;                      //Move the soldiers
59     out.printf ("Case %d:\r\n\r\n",cs++);
60     Print();
61     out.printf ("\r\n");
62    }
63   }
64
```

```
65   /* Find the spot I'm looking for. */
66   public static int locate (int pos) throws Exception {
67
68    int i=0;
69    for (;Board[i]!=pos;i++);
70    return i;
71   }
72
73   /* Print the Board */
74   public static void Print() throws Exception {
75
76    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
77     out.printf ("%2d %2d %2d %2d\r\n",
78          Board[4*i],Board[4*i+1],Board[4*i+2],Board[4*i+3]);
79   }
80  }
81
```