

```

1  /* Problem 1--Pegs
2     This may be the trickiest bit of programming in the contest.  This
3     solution essentially attempts all possible moves, memoizing the
4     results. */
5
6  import java.io.*;
7  import java.util.*;
8
9  public class probl {
10
11     private static Scanner in;
12     private static PrintWriter out;
13     private static HashMap<String,String> hm; //Hash Table
14     //Key is the board configuration, Data is the list of moves solving it
15     //from there.
16     private static int cs;
17
18     public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {
19
20         in = new Scanner (new File ("probl.in"));
21         out = new PrintWriter ("probl.out");
22         cs = 1;
23         hm = new HashMap ();
24         int pegs;
25         while ((pegs=in.nextInt()) > 0) { //Read in the input
26             int pi = in.nextInt(), pj = in.nextInt();
27             Board board = new Board (pegs,pi,pj);
28             String s = Solvable (board); //Solve the board
29             out.print ("Case "+(cs++)+"\r\n");
30             if (s.equals ("")) out.print ("UNSOLVABLE\r\n\r\n");
31             else {
32                 int sz = board.getsz(); //Print the board
33                 int size = s.length()/(sz*(sz+1)/2);
34                 int pos = 0;
35                 for (int ct=0; ct < size; ct++) {
36                     for (int i=0; i < sz; i++) {
37                         for (int j=0; j <= i; j++)
38                             out.print (s.charAt(pos++)=='1'? 'O': '|');
39                         out.print ("\r\n");
40                     }
41                     out.print ("\r\n");
42                 }
43             }
44         }
45         in.close ();
46         out.close ();
47     }
48
49     /* accessors */
50     public static Scanner getin() throws Exception {return in;}
51
52     public static HashMap<String,String> gethm () throws Exception {
53         return hm;
54     }
55
56     /* Solvable attempts to solve the board. */
57     public static String Solvable (Board board) throws Exception {
58
59         if (hm.containsKey (board.getstr())) //if we've already computed it,
60             return hm.get (board.getstr()); //just return it
61         if (board.getpct()==1) return board.getstr(); //one peg left, DONE
62         String s;
63         for (int i=0; i < board.getsz(); i++)
64             for (int j=0; j <= i; j++) {
65                 s = Process (board,i,j,i+1,j); //try all possible moves
66                 if (!s.equals("")) return board.getstr()+s;
67                 s = Process (board,i,j,i-1,j);
68                 if (!s.equals("")) return board.getstr()+s;

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69     s = Process (board,i,j,i,j+1);
70     if (!s.equals("")) return board.getstr()+s;
71     s = Process (board,i,j,i,j-1);
72     if (!s.equals("")) return board.getstr()+s;
73     s = Process (board,i,j,i+1,j+1);
74     if (!s.equals("")) return board.getstr()+s;
75     s = Process (board,i,j,i-1,j-1);
76     if (!s.equals("")) return board.getstr()+s;
77     }
78     return "";
79     }
80
81     /* Process makes one move on the board and tries to solve it from
82     there. */
83     public static String Process (Board board, int pi, int pj,
84     int hi, int hj) throws Exception {
85
86     if (!board.ValidHole (pi,pj) && !board.ValidHole (hi,hj) &&
87     board.ValidHole (pi+2*(hi-pi),pj+2*(hj-pj))) {
88     Board newboard = new Board (board);
89
90     newboard.setb (pi,pj,true);
91     newboard.setb (hi,hj,true);
92     newboard.setb (pi+2*(hi-pi),pj+2*(hj-pj),false);
93     newboard.setpct (board.getpct()-1);
94     String s = Solvable (newboard);
95     hm.put (newboard.getstr(),s);
96     return s;
97     }
98     return "";
99     }
100 }
101
102 /* Board represents a possible board configuration */
103 class Board implements Cloneable {
104
105     private int sz, pct;
106     private boolean [][] b;
107
108     /* Accessors and Mutators */
109     public int getsz () throws Exception {return sz;}
110     public boolean getb (int i, int j) throws Exception {return b[i][j];}
111     public boolean[][] getarray () throws Exception {return b;}
112     public void setsz (int s) throws Exception {sz = s;}
113     public void setb (int i, int j, boolean B) throws Exception {
114     b[i][j] = B;
115     }
116     public int getpct () throws Exception {return pct;}
117     public void setpct (int p) throws Exception {pct = p;}
118
119     public Board (int s, int i, int j) throws Exception {
120     b = new boolean[s][s];
121     sz = s; b[i][j] = true; pct = sz*(sz+1)/2-1;
122     }
123
124     public Board (Board board) throws Exception {
125
126     sz = board.getsz ();
127     pct = board.getpct ();
128     b = new boolean[sz][sz];
129     for (int i=0; i < sz; i++)
130     for (int j=0; j <= i; j++)
131     b[i][j] = board.getb (i,j);
132     }
133
134     /* Checks whether a hole is valid in the game */
135     public boolean ValidHole (int i, int j) throws Exception {
136

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137     return i >= 0 && i < sz && j >= 0 && j < sz && i >= j && b[i][j];
138 }
139
140 /* converts the board to a string for hashing */
141 public String getstr () throws Exception {
142
143     String s = "";
144     for (int i=0; i < sz; i++)
145         for (int j=0; j<=i; j++)
146             s += b[i][j]?'1':'0';
147     return s;
148 }
149 }
150
```