Problem 4—Quest

Frodo is embarking on a secret mission. Unfortunately, what should just be a simple get there, get in, get out, get back, badda boom, badda bing, is a lot more complicated because of the forests and rivers and mountains and stuff. After Frodo wanders around for a while, you are to determine how far he is from his starting point.

INPUT SPECIFICATION. The input file will consist of a number of data cases consisting of paths. Each path is a sequence of (distance, direction) pairs. The distance is a positive real number indicating how far Frodo walks in miles after making his most recent turn. The direction is the direction Frodo turns after moving. "L" indicates a 90° left turn; "R" indicates a 90° right turn; "D" indicates that Frodo is done moving and signifies the end of the data case. The distances and directions are separated by exactly one space and each data case ends with **<EOLN>**. The last data case is followed by **<EOF>**.

OUTPUT SPECIFICATION. The output cases should appear in the same relative order as the input cases. Each output case should be in the form "Case c: Frodo is d miles from the starting point." where c is the case number and d is how far away (as the crow flies) Frodo is from his starting point rounded to two places right of the decimal point. Two extra **<EOLN>**'s follow each data case.

SAMPLE INPUT.

6 ·D<EOLN> 1 ·R ·1 ·R ·1 ·R ·1 ·D<EOLN> 5 ·L ·10 ·R ·5 ·D<EOLN> <EOF>

SAMPLE OUTPUT.

Case 1: Frodo is 6.00 miles from the starting point. EOLN> EOLN> Case 2: Frodo is 0.00 miles from the starting point. EOLN> EOLN> Case 3: Frodo is 14.14 miles from the starting point. EOLN> EOLN> EOLN> EOLN>