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1  /* Problem 2--Invisibility
2   This technique is actually crude, but this was the last program I
3   wrote, and I was tired. We keep track of each square we visit and
4   the remaining allowable invisibility when we get there. */
5
6  import java.io.*;
7  import java.util.*;
8
9  public class prob2 {
10
11     private static Scanner in = null;
12     private static PrintWriter out = null;
13     private static int cs = 0;
14     private static int[] rpos=null,cpos=null,invsv=null,ct=null;
15     private static boolean[][][] V = null;
16     private static char[][] mz = null;
17
18     public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {
19
20         in = new Scanner (new File ("prob2.in"));
21         out = new PrintWriter ("prob2.out");
22         while (true) { //read in the maze
23             int r = in.nextInt (), c = in.nextInt ();
24             if (r==0 && c==0) break;
25             in.nextLine();
26             mz = new char[r][];
27             for (int i=0; i < r; i++) mz[i] = in.nextLine().toCharArray();
28             int inv = in.nextInt ();
29             Process (r,c,inv); //process the maze
30         }
31         in.close ();
32         out.close ();
33     }
34
35     /* Process the maze */
36     public static void Process (int r, int c, int inv) {
37
38         rpos = new int[r*c*(inv+1)]; cpos = new int[r*c*(inv+1)];
39         invsv = new int[r*c*(inv+1)]; ct = new int[r*c*(inv+1)];
40         //Use arrays as crude queues to store row, col, invisibilities, and
41         //moves
42         V = new boolean[r][c][inv+1]; //keep track of visited
43         int startr = 0, startc = 0;
44         loop1: for (startr=0; startr < r; startr++)
45             for (startc=0; startc < c; startc++) //locate Frodo
46                 if (mz[startr][startc]=='F') break loop1;
47             mz[startr][startc] = ' ';
48             rpos[0] = startr; cpos[0] = startc; invsv[0] = inv; ct[0] = 0;
49             V[startr][startc][inv] = true;
50             int len = 1, p = 0;
51             while (p < len) { //check next square to visit
52                 int pr = rpos[p], pc=cpos[p], pi=invsv[p], pct = ct[p]; p++;
53                 if (mz[pr][pc]=='D') { //did we get there?
54                     out.println ("Case "+(++cs)+" : Frodo can get to Mount Doom in "+
55                                 pct+" moves.");
56                     out.println ();
57                     return;
58                 }
59                 V[pr][pc][pi] = true; //Visit, and add neighbors
60                 len = AddLoc (pr+1,pc,pi,pct,len);
61                 len = AddLoc (pr-1,pc,pi,pct,len);
62                 len = AddLoc (pr,pc+1,pi,pct,len);
63                 len = AddLoc (pr,pc-1,pi,pct,len);
64             } //If loop ends, we didn't get there
65             out.println ("Case "+(++cs)+" : Frodo cannot get to Mount Doom.");
66             out.println ();
67         }
68     }
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```
69  /* Method that tests appropriate places to move */
70  public static int AddLoc (int pr, int pc, int inv, int pct, int len) {
71
72      //If legitimate and unvisited square
73      if ((mz[pr][pc]!='D' || mz[pr][pc]!=' ') && !V[pr][pc][inv]) {
74          if (OrcSafe (pr,pc)) { //If the square is Orc Safe, great!
75              rpos[len] = pr; cpos[len] = pc; invs[len] = inv; ct[len] = pct+1;
76              len++; V[pr][pc][inv] = true;
77          } else if (inv > 0) { //Otherwise make sure I can turn invisible
78              rpos[len] = pr; cpos[len] = pc; invs[len] = inv-1; ct[len] = pct+1;
79              len++; V[pr][pc][inv] = true;
80          }
81      }
82      return len;
83  }
84
85  //OrcSafe checks all directions for Orcs
86  public static boolean OrcSafe (int pr, int pc) {
87
88      int t = pr+1;
89      while (true)
90          if (mz[t][pc]=='O') return false;
91          else if (mz[t][pc]=='*') break;
92          else t++;
93      t = pr-1;
94      while (true)
95          if (mz[t][pc]=='O') return false;
96          else if (mz[t][pc]=='*') break;
97          else t--;
98      t = pc+1;
99      while (true)
100         if (mz[pr][t]=='O') return false;
101         else if (mz[pr][t]=='*') break;
102         else t++;
103      t = pc-1;
104      while (true)
105         if (mz[pr][t]=='O') return false;
106         else if (mz[pr][t]=='*') break;
107         else t--;
108      return true;
109  }
110 }
111 }
112
```